

Monica M. White
Assistant Professor of Environmental Justice

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EDUCATION

Ph.D. Sociology. Western Michigan University, Kalamazoo, MI, 1998. Areas of Specialization: Social Movements, Race and Ethnicity, Social Psychology. Thesis Title: “Panther Stories: A Gendered Analysis of the Autobiographies of Black Panther Members.” Advisor: Gerald Markle.

M.A. Sociology. Western Michigan University, Kalamazoo, MI, 1996. Area of Specialization: Sociology of Education. Thesis Title: “Experiences of Black Female Faculty.”

B.A. Psychology. Oakland University, Rochester, MI, 1991. Minor: Sociology.

EXPERIENCE

2012-present Assistant Professor, Nelson Institute for Environmental Studies (50%) and the Department of Community and Environmental Sociology (50%), University of Wisconsin-Madison.

2005-2012 Assistant Professor, Department of Sociology, Wayne State University.

2002-2003 Chancellor’s Postdoctoral Fellowship, Department of African American Studies, University of Illinois-Urbana Champaign.

1999-2005 Assistant Professor, Department of Sociology, Southern Illinois University-Edwardsville.

1997-1999 Instructor, Sociology, Division of Social Sciences, Bethune-Cookman University, Daytona Beach.

1996-1997 Doctoral Associate, Department of Sociology, Western Michigan University. Sherman Project.

1993-1996 Doctoral Associate, Institute for the Study of Race and Ethnic Relations, Western Michigan University.

1993-1994 Research Assistant, Department of Education. Project: University Students Mentoring High School Students, Western Michigan University.

1993-1994 Project Supervisor, Kercher Center for Social Research, Western Michigan University.

1992-1994 Field Director, Kercher Center for Social Research, Western Michigan University.

1991-1993 Chairperson, Graduate Student Advisory Committee, Western Michigan University.

RESEARCH

Research Interests

Social Movement Theory, Food Systems, Urban/Community Agriculture, Black Feminist Theory, Public Sociology, Environmental Sociology, Critical Race Theory, History of the Black Freedom Movement, Transnational Resistance, Racial and Activist Identity Formation

FORTHCOMING BOOK

White, Monica M. *Freedom Farmers: Agricultural Resistance and the Black Freedom Movement*. In production with University of North Carolina Press: Justice, Power and Politics Series. To be released Fall 2018.

Part I: Land, Food, and Freedom

Introduction: Black Farmers, Agriculture and Resistance

Chapter 1: Intellectual Traditions in Black Agriculture: Booker T. Washington, George Washington Carver, and WEB Du Bois

Part II: Collective Agency and Community Resilience in Action

Chapter 2: A Pig and a Garden: Fannie Lou Hamer's Freedom Farms Cooperative

Chapter 3: Bypass the Middlemen and Feed the Community: North Bolivar County Farmers Cooperative

Chapter 4: Agricultural Self-Determination on a Regional Scale: The Federation of Southern Cooperatives

Chapter 5: Drawing on the Past to Create a Food Sovereign Future: The Detroit Black Community Food Security Network

Conclusion: Black Farmers and Black Land Matter

PUBLICATIONS

Journal Articles

White, Monica M. 2017. "A Pig and a Garden?: Fannie Lou Hamer and the Freedom Farms Cooperative." *Food and Foodways: Explorations in the History and Culture of Human Nourishment* 25 (1): 20-39. [P]

White, Monica M. 2011. "D-Town Farm: African American Resistance to Food Insecurity and the Transformation of Detroit." *Environmental Practice* 13 (4): 406-417. A shorter version published online in 2010 by Black Agenda Report: <http://www.blackagenda.com/?q=content/d-town-african-american-farmers-food-security-and-detroit>. [P]

White, Monica M. 2011. "Sisters of the Soil: Urban Gardening as Resistance in Detroit." *Race/Ethnicity: Multicultural Global Contexts* 5 (1): 13-28. [P]

White, Monica M. 2010. "Shouldering Responsibility for the Delivery of Human Rights: A Case Study of the D-Town Farmers of Detroit." *Race/Ethnicity: Multicultural Global Contexts* 3 (2): 189-212. [P]

- White, Monica M. 2009. "Socio-Psychological Processes in Racial Identity Formation: A Case Study of the Autobiographies of African American and Latino/a Activists." *Humanity and Society* 33 (3): 185-205. [P]
- White, Monica M. 2005. "Familial Influence in the Autobiographies of Black South African and African American Women Activists." *Michigan Family Review* 10 (1): 27-44. [P]
- White, Monica M. 2003. "Enter to Learn, Depart to Serve: The Application of the Kufundisha Pedagogical Model at A Historically Black College." *Teaching Sociology*, 31 (4): 383-396. [P]

Other Publications

Contributions to Edited Books

- Leslie, Isaac Sohn, and **Monica M. White**. 2018. "Race and Food: Agricultural Resistance in U.S. History." In *Handbook of the Sociology of Racial and Ethnic Relations*, edited by Pinar Batur and Joe Feagin. New York: Springer. [P]
- White, Monica M. 2017. "Preface for Black Agrarianism." In *Land Justice: Re-Imagining Land, Food, and the Commons in the United States*, edited by Justine M. Williams and Eric Holt-Giménez. San Francisco: Food First Books. [P]

Quarterly Column

- "Freedom's Seeds: Reflections of Food, Race, and Community Development." In *Journal of Agriculture, Food Systems and Community Development*.
- White, Monica M. 2017. "Voices in the Food Movement in Detroit." 7 (1): 5-7.
- White, Monica M. 2017. "Freedom Farmers." 7 (2): 9-11.
- White, Monica M. 2017. "Collective Agency and Community Resilience: A Theoretical Framework to Understand Agricultural Resistance. 7 (3): 17-21.

WORK IN PROGRESS

- 2018 "Black and Latinx Farmers: Agency, Resilience, and Food Security in Michigan." Manuscript on USDA-funded data from focus groups with Black and Latinx farmers in Michigan about their obstacles and strategies to provide food to underserved residents. Under review in American Sociological Association's *Sociology of Race and Ethnicity* in August, 2018
- 2018 Collected archival data and conducted interviews with members of the Paris family in Tuskegee, Alabama, two generations of African American farmers and civil rights activists. Book proposal to be submitted Fall, 2018.
- 2018 Little Black Book of Farming. Collaboration with Southeast African American Farmers Organic Network. Collection of interviews and farm site visits to provide an overview of Black farmers' cultural, agricultural and environmental knowledge and "ways of knowing." Project partially funded to begin Spring, 2019.

GRANTS, FELLOWSHIPS, HONORS, & AWARDS

- 2017 Food First Fellow. <https://foodfirst.org/team/monica-white/>.
- 2017 Outstanding Mentor of University of Wisconsin-Madison Posse Scholar Devon Hamilton, Bachelor of Science in Landscape Architecture, Madison, WI.
- 2017 Honored Instructor, University of Wisconsin-Madison Division of Housing, Residence Life, Madison, WI.
- 2015 Nellie McKay Fellowship, University of Wisconsin-Madison, Madison, WI.
- 2013 Marvin Olsen Award for Distinguished Service to the Cause of Sociology in Michigan, Michigan Sociological Association, Flint, MI.
- 2012 Co-Investigator, "Examining Disparities in Food Access and Enhancing the Food Security of Underserved Populations in Michigan." United States Department of Agriculture, Washington, DC. \$4,000,000. Funded.
- 2012 Michigan Campus Compact Faculty/Staff Community Service-Learning Award. East Lansing, MI.
- 2009 Co-Principal Investigator, President's Research Enhancement Program, "Urban Research, Engineering Sustainable Urban Food Systems: An Inter-Disciplinary Proposal to Enhance Social Science and Engineering Collaboration at Wayne State University." Wayne State University, Detroit, MI. \$50,000. Funded.
- 2009 Humanities Center Faculty Fellowship, "Emergent Cityscapes: Communities of Color, Urban Farming and the Environment." Humanities Center, Wayne State University, Detroit, MI. \$6,000. Funded.
- 2006 Principal Investigator, "Small Patches of Green Amid the Crumbling Walls': Resistance Strategies and the Community Gardening Movement in Detroit." Minority/Women Summer Grant Program, Wayne State University, Detroit, MI. \$10,000. Funded.
- 2003 Co-Principal Investigator, "New Social Movements and Gender in Africa in the Era of Globalization." Center for African Studies, Summer Fellowships, University of Illinois-Urbana Champaign, Champaign, IL. \$2,000. Funded.
- 2002 Chancellor's Postdoctoral Fellowship, Department of African-American Studies and Research, University of Illinois-Urbana Champaign, Champaign, IL.
- 2001 "Social Movements across Disciplines." Multi-Disciplinary Research Group, Southern Illinois University Edwardsville, Edwardsville, IL. \$5,000. Funded.
- 2001 Project Director, "Gender Relations and African Women Activists of the Northern Edoid of Nigeria." Enhancing Curricula and Research with Minority Cultures, U.S. Department of State, Washington, DC. \$180,000. Funded.

1994-97 King/Chavez/Parks Fellow. Department of Sociology, Western Michigan University, Kalamazoo, MI.

PRESENTATIONS

*** invited +keynote or plenary**

- 2018+ “Sankofa: Remembering the Past to Build a Food Secure Future.” Black Farmers Urban Gardeners Conference. Roots and Resilience: Preserving Black Land. Reclaiming Self-Determination. Raleigh, NC.
- 2018* “Race, Food, Farming and Freedom in OWN Network’s Queen Sugar.” Panel Presentation. Southern Foodways 2018 Fall Symposium: Reading Food: From Menus to Soap Operas to Novels.” Southern Foodways Alliance. University of Mississippi, Oxford, MS.
- 2018* “A Way out of No Way: Collective Agency and Community Resilience of Black and Latinx Farmers in Michigan.” 16th Annual Friends and Family Farms Field Day, Covert, MI.
- 2018+ “Black Agricultural Cooperatives: Bridging the Past to the Future.” Detroit Food Summit. Detroit, MI.
- 2018* “Collective Agency and Community Resilience: A Theoretical Framework for Community Wellness.” Food Justice in the U.S. South and Appalachian Workshop. West Virginia University, Morgantown, WV.
- 2018+ “Freedom Farmers: Agricultural Cooperatives and Building Community Wellness.” Michigan Family Farmers Conference. Kalamazoo, MI.
- 2017* Emcee. “Tales from Planet Earth.” Environmental Film Festival, Movie Series, and Panel Discussion with Savi Horne, Black Land Loss Prevention Project, and Iverson White, Director of *Dark Exodus*. University of Wisconsin-Madison. Madison, WI.
- 2017* “Urban Agriculture in Detroit.” University of Wisconsin-Madison, Alumni Showcase, Capitol Lakes. Madison, WI.
- 2017* “Freedom Farmers, Urban Agriculture and Rebuilding Detroit.” Ohio State University, School of Environment and Natural Resources, College of Food, Agricultural, and Environmental Sciences, Seminar Talk. Columbus, OH.
- 2017+ “The Federation: Lessons in Building Sustainable Communities.” Federation of Southern Cooperatives, 50th Annual Meeting. Epes, AL.
- 2017* “Importance of the Commons in Building Sustainable Communities.” Land Justice: Re-imagining Land, Food, and the Commons in the United States. Women in Food, Agriculture and Nutrition. Madison, WI.

- 2017* “Urban Agriculture, Cooperatives and the Importance of the Commons.” Continuing Studies Course, Aldo Leopold’s Legacy: The Land Ethic in Today’s World. University of Wisconsin-Madison. Madison, WI.
- 2017* “Black Agricultural Cooperatives and Rebuilding the Rust Belt.” Food Studies Network, Faculty Research Forum, University of Wisconsin-Madison Food Studies Network Faculty Research Forum. Madison, WI.
- 2017* “Freedom Farmers: Urban Agriculture and Rebuilding Cities.” Northwestern Students Working for Just and Sustainable Food, Northwestern University. Evanston, IL.
- 2017+ “Food Justice and Black Agricultural Cooperatives: Building Sustainable Communities.” Consumer Cooperative Management Association. Minneapolis, MN.
- 2017+ “Freedom Farmers: Agricultural Cooperatives and the Historical and Contemporary Contributions to Building Sustainable Cities.” Black Farmers Urban Gardeners. Georgia State University. Atlanta, GA.
- 2017* “Freedom Farmers: Black Agricultural Cooperatives and Building Sustainable Communities.” Food Literacy for All, Sustainable Food Systems Initiative. University of Michigan. Ann Arbor, MI.
- 2017* “Building Wellness: Collective Agency and Community Resilience in Black Agricultural Cooperatives.” School of Public Health, Health Equity Series. University of Michigan. Ann Arbor, MI.
- 2017+ “Freedom Farmers: Black Agricultural Cooperatives and Collective Agency and Community Resilience.” Land Justice, Black Agrarianism and the Freedom Movement: Emerging Voices, North American Food Systems Network. Good Food Talk. Webinar.
- 2016* “Urban Agriculture and the Resurgence of Detroit.” School of Forestry and Environmental Studies. Yale University. New Haven, CT.
- 2016* “Freedom Farmers and the Legacies of Black Agricultural Cooperatives in U.S. History.” University of Western Cape. Cape Town, South Africa.
- 2016* “Fannie Lou Hamer and Freedom Farms Agricultural Cooperative. Institute of the Environment & Sustainability.” University of California. Los Angeles. Los Angeles, CA.
- 2016+ “A History of Urban Agriculture and Black Cooperatives.” Gendered Alternative Economies. Rothko Chapel. Houston, TX.
- 2016+ “Black Women Mapping the City.” Tenth Presidential Inauguration. Spelman College. Atlanta, GA.
- 2015 “Freedom Farms Agricultural Cooperative.” Rural Sociological Association Annual Meeting Madison, WI.

- 2015 “Fannie Lou Hamer and Agricultural Cooperatives.” Association of Humanist Sociology Annual Meeting Portland, OR.
- 2015* “Livable Cities: What Can We Learn from Detroit?” Lussier Community Education. Madison, WI.
- 2015* “Community-based Approaches to Livable Cities.” Livable Cities Symposium, University of Wisconsin-Madison. Madison, WI.
- 2015* “African American Contributions to Food Sovereignty.” University of Michigan: Food Sovereignty Conference. Ann Arbor, MI
- 2015+ “Building Sustainable Cities: Lessons from Detroit.” University of Wisconsin-Madison: Earth Day Madison, WI.
- 2015* “Environmental Justice and Sustainable Cities.” Edgewood College. Madison, WI.
- 2015+ “Developments in Sustainable Agriculture: Detroit and Cuba.” USDA-AFRI-Food Security: Community Regional Food Systems. Milwaukee, WI.
- 2015+ “Sustainable Cities for Everyone.” Dig Deeper: Urban Agriculture Summit and Resource Fair, University of Minneapolis. Minneapolis, MN.
- 2014+ Plenary Panel. The Importance of Community Engagement in Food Policy Madison Food Policy Council. Madison, WI.
- 2014+ “Analyzing the Urban Food Movement through a Social Justice Lens.” Race, Food and Justice. Case Western Reserve University. Cleveland, OH.
- 2014+ “Diverse Faces for Food Justice.” The Good Food Revolution, Growing Food and Justice for All, Growing Power Conference. Milwaukee, WI.
- 2014 Panel Organizer and Discussant. “Urban Ag Slam.” The Good Food Revolution, Growing Food and Justice for All. Growing Power Conference. Milwaukee, WI.
- 2014* “Examples of Resilience.” Learning from Detroit: Turbulent Urbanism in the 21st Century Conference. University of Michigan. Ann Arbor, MI.
- 2014+ Urban Ag and Community Health. Creating More Livable Cities. Nelson Institute Earth Day, University of Wisconsin-Madison. Madison, WI.
- 2014* “Digging Into the Local Food System: Be a Part of the Solution.” Dane County Food Summit Panel. Madison, WI.
- 2014* “Beyond Urban Agriculture.” Institute for Urban Agriculture and Nutrition. University of Wisconsin. Madison, WI.
- 2014 “Access to Healthy Food: Urban Agriculture and Health.” University of Wisconsin

- Population Health Institute. Madison, WI.
- 2014+ “History of Black Farmers and Agricultural Cooperatives.” Mississippi Association of Cooperatives. Macon, MI.
- 2014* “Black Farmers and Environmental Justice.” Greenhouse Dorm, University of Wisconsin-Madison. Madison, WI.
- 2014* “What it Means to Eat Well: Urban Agriculture as Community Health.” Center for Integrated Agricultural Systems, 25th Anniversary. University of Wisconsin-Madison. Madison, WI.
- 2014 Presider and Presenter. “Unearthing Voices in Food Justice: Black Farmers and the Food System.” Southern Sociological Society. Charlotte, NC.
- 2014+ “Black Women and Agriculture.” Women in Business Luncheon. Small Farmers Conference, Alcorn State University-Extension. Jackson, MS.
- 2014+ “History of Black Agricultural Cooperatives.” Mississippi Association of Cooperatives. Annual membership meeting. Jackson, MS.
- 2014+ “Freedom Farmers and Agricultural Cooperatives.” Urban Agriculture Resource Fair. University of Minnesota. Minneapolis, MN.
- 2013* “History of the Detroit Black Community Food Security Network.” CIRAD, (Agricultural Research for Development). Montpellier, France.
- 2013+ “Soil to Soul: Food Security and Farming in Detroit.” CIRAD (Agricultural Research for Development). Montpellier, France.
- 2013* “Students and Community Engagement in Detroit.” Legacy Foods: The Making of the Americas via the Botanical Gardens of the Dispossessed.” Nelson Institute for Environmental Studies. University of Wisconsin-Madison. Madison, WI.
- 2013* Brown Bag Presentation. Culture, History and the Environment. University of Wisconsin-Madison. Madison, WI.
- 2013+ “Research, Teaching and Service in Agriculture.” Minorities in Agriculture, Natural Sciences, and Related Sciences Regional Conference. Madison, WI.
- 2013+ “Black Farmers, Agricultural Cooperatives and the Black Freedom Movement.” Michigan Sociological Association. Saginaw, MI.
- 2013+ “Reclaiming the Rich Agricultural Tradition for Black Farmers.” Detroit Black Community Food Security Network, Annual Harvest Festival. Detroit, MI.
- 2013+ Black Farmers, Agricultural Cooperatives and the Black Freedom Movement.” Black Farmers Urban Gardeners Conference. Brooklyn, NY.

- 2013+ “Reclamation, Reconnection, and Resistance: Black Farmers, Food Security and Justice Multicultural Student Center, University of Wisconsin-Madison. Madison, WI.
https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=_0o0F5G6068
- 2013 Session Convener, Presider, and Discussant. “Black Farmers and Black Freedom.” National Council of Black Studies. Indianapolis, IN.
- 2012* “Sisters of the Soil: Black Women Farmers and the Urban Food Crisis.” Institute for Agriculture and Trade Policy. Minneapolis, MN.
- 2012* “Black Farmers and the Struggle for Justice.” Florida Agricultural & Mechanical University Law Symposium. Tallahassee, FL.
- 2012* “Detroit Food Stories.” Great Lakes Bioneers. Detroit, MI.
- 2012* “Freedom Farmers, Collectives and Co-ops.” North American Labor History Conference. Detroit, MI.
- 2012 “Detroit Black Farmers and Urban Agriculture as Resistance.” North American Labor History Conference. Detroit, MI.
- 2012* “Farming for Freedom: Black Resistance and Urban Agriculture in Detroit.” UC Berkeley Department of Geography Colloquium. Berkeley, CA.
- 2012 with Malik Yakini. Session Organizer and Presenter. “Black Farmers—Fighting for the Right to Grow Food.” Small Farm and Urban Gardening Conference at Growing Power. Milwaukee, WI.
- 2012+ “Community Engagement and Food Activism in Detroit.” Food Studies Course Development Workshop. Spelman College. Atlanta, GA.
- 2012 “On the Market as an Academic Activist.” Society for the Study of Social Problems. Denver, CO
- 2012 “Emancipatory Pedagogies: From Social Structure & Straight Jackets to Social Action & Praxis.” American Sociological Association. Denver, CO.
- 2012+ “Rethinking George Washington Carver.” Black Environmental Theory Conference. University of Minnesota. Minneapolis, MN.
- 2012 “Equity & Food Justice: Lessons from Detroit.” Food & Community Conference. Kellogg Foundation. Asheville, NC.
- 2012+ “Past and Future of Black Agriculture.” Black Environmental Theory Conference. University of Minnesota. Minneapolis, MN.
- 2012* “Sisters of the Soil: Black Women Farmers and the Urban Food Crisis.” Institute for Agriculture and Trade Policy. Minneapolis, MN.

- 2012* “Black Farmers and the Struggle for Justice.” Florida Agricultural & Mechanical University Law Symposium. Tallahassee, FL.
- 2012* “Detroit Food Stories.” Great Lakes Bioneers. Detroit, MI.
- 2012* “Freedom Farmers, Collectives and Co-ops.” North American Labor History Conference, Detroit, MI.
- 2012* “Farming for Freedom: Black Resistance and Urban Agriculture in Detroit.” UC Berkeley Department of Geography Colloquium, Berkeley, CA.
- 2011+ “Cultivating Justice: Teaching, Research, and Community Engagement Through Urban Gardens.” UNCF-Mellon Food Workshop 2011: Across the Disciplines and Around the Table: Rethinking Interdisciplinary Research and Teaching Using Food as a Model. Atlanta, GA.
- 2011* “Cultivating Justice: Teaching, Research, and Community Engagement Through Urban Gardens.” Society for the Study of Social Problems. Las Vegas, NV.
- 2011+ with Ashley Atkinson. Keynote Speaker. “GrowTown *Before* Motown.” Garden Resource Program. Genesis Lutheran Church. Detroit, MI.
- 2011+ “History of Urban Agriculture in Detroit.” St. Anthony Episcopal Church. Southfield, MI.
- 2011+ “Sisters of the Soil: Planting Seeds of Resistance, Harvesting Change.” 11th Annual Toni Cade-Bambara Scholar Activism Conference, Women’s Research and Resource Center at Spelman College. Atlanta, GA.
- 2011 with Malik Yakini. Session Organizer and Presenter. “Black and Green: The Story of the Detroit Black Community Food Security Network.” Food Justice: Honoring our Roots, Growing the Movement. Oakland, CA.
- 2011 with Malik Yakini. Session Organizer and Presenter. “Black and Green: The Story of the Detroit Black Community Food Security Network.” Black Farmers Urban Gardeners Conference. New York, NY.
- 2011 Session Organizer and Presenter. “Farming for Freedom: Black Resistance through Urban Agriculture in Detroit.” National Council of Black Studies. Cincinnati, OH.
- 2010 Session Organizer and Presenter. “Detroit Highlighted: A Dialogue About the Future of Urban Agriculture.” U.S. Social Forum. Detroit, MI.
- 2010 Presenter. “Creating Economic Opportunity and Addressing Food Security in Detroit.” National Farm to Cafeteria Conference. Community Food Security Coalition. Detroit, MI.
- 2010 with Malik Yakini. Co-presenter. “Growing the Good Food Revolution.” Growing Power Farm Conference. Milwaukee, WI.

- 2010 Presenter. “Creating Economic Opportunity and Addressing Food Security in Detroit.” Taking Root: National Farm to Cafeteria Conference. Renaissance Center. Detroit, MI.
- 2010 Presenter. “Emergent Cityscapes: Communities of Color, Urban Farming and the Environment in Detroit.” Humanities Center Faculty Fellows Conference: The Environment. Wayne State University. Detroit, MI.
- 2010 Presenter. “D-Town Farm: Conversations about Race and the Urban Gardening Movement in Detroit.” Humanities Center Brown Bag Colloquium Series, Wayne State University. Detroit, MI.
- 2010* “Report of the Community Needs Assessment to West Outer Drive Community Association Meeting.” KARAS House. Detroit, MI.
- 2010* “Report of the Community Needs Assessment to the Detroit Black Community Food Security Network Meeting.” Northstar Community Development Corporation. Detroit, MI.
- 2010+ Conference Organizer and Keynote Speaker. “Urban Farming: Fiction, Fable and the Facts.” Museum of Contemporary Art. Detroit, MI.
- 2010+ “Urban Farming and Tour of D-Town Farm.” Telluride Association, D-Town Farm. Detroit, MI.
- 2010+ “Gardens as Resistance.” What’s for Dinner Lecture Series, Detroit Public Library. Detroit, MI.
- 2009* with Lisa Richter. Co-presenters. Race, “Food & Resistance: Undoing Racism in the Detroit Food System.” Great Lakes Bioneers—Detroit. Marygrove College. Detroit, MI.
- 2009 “‘Fight for the Right to Fight’: Race and Gender in Social Resistance.” Society for the Study of Social Problems. San Francisco, CA.
- 2009 “D-Town Farm, Students and Service Learning.” Community Engagement, Wayne State University. Detroit, MI.
- 2008 “Small Patches of Green Amid the Crumbling Walls: The Urban Gardening Movement in Detroit.” Society for the Study of Social Problems. Boston, MA.
- 2007 Conference Organizer. “Rebellion, Crises and Social Transformation: The Detroit Upheaval of July 1967, Global Connections.” Detroit, MI.
- 2007 “Socio-Psychological Processes in Racial Formation: A Case Study of the Autobiographies of African American and Chicano Activists.” Society for the Study of Social Problems. New York, NY.
- 2007* American Sociological Association Session on Blacks/African Americans.

- 2006* “From Picking Cotton to Picking Steel”: The Symbolic Construction of Liberation in the Newsletters of the League of Revolutionary Black Workers, University of Illinois-Urbana Champaign. Champaign, IL.
- 2006 “Gender Politics and Black Power.” University of Illinois-Urbana Champaign. Champaign, IL.
- 2006 “The People of Detroit: A Living Project.” A Humanities Center Working Group, Humanities Center Brown Bag Colloquium Series, Wayne State University. Detroit, MI.
- 2005 “Agentic Strategies: A Continuum of the Relationship Between Agency and Strategy of Black women South African and African American Women Activists.” 5th Annual Toni Cade Bambara Scholar-Activism Conference, Women’s Resource and Research Center, Spelman College. Atlanta, GA.
- 2005* The Sisterly Act of Writing Resistance: Activists’ Autobiographies.” SubversiveSisters, Warrior Women: Feminist Knowledge + Activism = Social Change, Spelman College. Atlanta, GA.
- 2005* “Nelly, We are your Sisters Too’: Black Women’s Organizational Resistance to the Resurgence of the PIMP.” BLAXPLOITATION: Films and their Impact on African American Masculinity, Southern Illinois University Edwardsville. Edwardsville, IL.
- 2004* “Resistance Strategies in South African and African American Women’s Autobiographies.” Black Studies Brown Bag Series, Southern Illinois University Edwardsville. Edwardsville, IL.
- 2004 “When You Are What You Teach: Experiences of Women of Color Professors at Predominantly White Colleges and Universities.” Association of Black Sociologists. San Francisco, CA.
- 2004 Organizer and Discussant. “Bridging Academic and Activist: Race, Gender and Class on Scholar Activist.” Section on Race, Gender and Class, American Sociological Association. San Francisco, CA.
- 2003 Presider and Discussant. “Imagining Freedom: Three Moments in Black Radical History.” Association for the Study of African American Life and History. Milwaukee, WI.
- 2002 Presenter. “New Social Movement Theory: Collective Identities, Race, Gender and the Black Panther Party.” The Black Freedom Movement, 1955 to the Present, Reading Group. Afro-American Studies & Research Program, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign. Champaign, IL.
- 2003 Presider and Discussant. “Trends and Issues in Race, Gender and Class Analysis.” Section on Race, Gender and Class Invited Panel, American Sociological Association. Atlanta, GA.
- 2001 Presider and Discussant. “Historical Influences on Collective Identity.” Section on Collective Behavior and Social Movements, American Sociological Association. Anaheim, CA.

- 2001 Roundtable Organizer, Presider, and Discussant. "Ethnic Identity and Intermarriage." Section on Racial and Ethnic Minorities, American Sociological Association. Anaheim, CA.
- 2001 Presenter. "Contemporary Approaches to Studying the Black Panther Party." Michigan Academy of Arts, Sciences and Letters, University of Michigan-Dearborn. Dearborn, MI.
- 2001 Presenter. "Teach History for a Day." First Annual SIUE East St. Louis Charter School Program. East St. Louis, IL.
- 2001 Organizer and Presenter. "Impact of the Black Panthers," "Arch of Oppression, Circle of Resistance: Theory and Practice of the Black Liberation Movement Lecture Series." Black Radical Congress, Political Education. St. Louis, MO.
- 2000* "The Exclusion of Black Women as Social Activists" in *We are Not What We Seem: Black Nationalism and Class Struggle in the American Century.* Association of Black Sociologists, Washington, DC.
- 2000 Presenter. "Fighting for What We Deserve: Black Women's Voices in ACORN." Midwest Sociological Society. St. Louis, MO.
- 2000 Presenter. "Social Psychological Factors that Contribute to Black Women's Involvement in Social Protest Activity." Association of Black Sociologists. Washington, DC.
- 2000 Session Organizer. "Gender and Social Movements." Midwest Sociological Society. Chicago, IL.
- 2000 Session Presider and Discussant. "Research on Black Families." Midwest Sociological Society, Chicago, IL.
- 1999 Session Organizer and Presenter. "Black Women in Social Movements." Association of Black Sociologists. Chicago, IL.
- 1999 Session Organizer and Presenter. "Stereotypical Images and Expectations of Black Female Faculty." Black Women in Higher Academe. Washington, DC.
- 1999 Presenter. "Students and Academic Success." Madison County Urban League. Edwardsville, IL.
- 1998 Session Presenter. "Panther Women: Textual Analysis of Autobiographies of Black Panther Women." Oral History Association. Buffalo, NY.
- 1996 White, Monica M., Gunilla Holm, and Regina Fails-Nelson. Session Presenter. "Researcher Influence on Interview Data: Finding My Own Story." American Educational Research Association. New York, NY.
- 1996 Presenter. "Leadership for the 90's: A Woman's Perspective." Division of Minority Affairs, Western Michigan University, Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Celebration. Kalamazoo, MI.

- 1996 Session Presenter. "Panther Stories: The Use of Autobiography as Social Genre." North Central Sociological Association. Cincinnati, OH.
- 1995+ "Delta Chi Chapter: 30 Years of Service." Alpha Kappa Alpha Sorority, Inc., Western Michigan University. Kalamazoo, MI.
- 1995+ "Rekindling the Spirit of Black Womanhood." Alpha Phi Alpha Fraternity Inc., Woman's March, Western Michigan University. Kalamazoo, MI.
- 1994 with Earl Washington. Session Presenter. "The WAR Plan: A Program for the Retention of African American Students." National Higher Education Conference on Black Student Retention. Detroit, MI.
- 1994 Session Presenter. "The Chilly Climate for African-American Women in Education." American Society of Criminology. Miami, FL.
- 1993 Speaker. "The Effects of Oppression on African American Male/Female Relationships." Lock-In, Division of Minority Affairs. Western Michigan University, Kalamazoo, MI.
- 1993 Speaker. "The Liberating Potential of Education," Kalamazoo County Juvenile Facility. Kalamazoo, MI.
- 1992+ "The Need for Pursuing Academic Excellence in Education." A.K.A. Teens. Kalamazoo, MI.
- 1992 Session Presenter. "The Socialization and Education of African American Children." National Association of Black Graduate Students. Washington, DC.
- 1992 Session Organizer and Presenter. "The Importance of Diversity in Higher Academia." Mid-West Region of the National Association of Graduate- Professional Students. Iowa City, IA.

OUTREACH AND TRAINING

- 2017- Consultant, National Endowment for the Humanities—A Public Humanities Project entitled, "Community Conversation" grant, entitled, "The Lands We Share" Initiative of the Wisconsin Farms Oral History Project.
- 2017 Consultant, Youth, Student, and Community Engagement, Second Harvest Foodbank of Southern Wisconsin, WI.
- 2017 Consultant, Community Engagement, Willy Street Coop, Madison, WI.
- 2009 Project Director, Community Needs Assessment of Rouge Park: Area surrounding D-Town Farm, Detroit, MI.
- 1999 Project Director, Work and Gain Economic Self-Sufficiency Program (WAGES), Bethune-

Cookman University, Daytona Beach, FL.

- 1998 Race Relations Consultant, Daytona Beach/Halifax County Chamber of Commerce, Daytona Beach, FL.
- 1994 Race Relations Consultant, Department of Financial Aid, Western Michigan University, Kalamazoo, MI.
- 1994 Race Relations Consultant, Legal Aid Housing, Kalamazoo, MI.

TEACHING

COURSES TAUGHT AT UW-MADISON

Fall 2018

Community and Environmental Sociology 340 “Critical Issues in Food Systems.” 30 students.

Spring 2018

Environmental Studies 600-003 “Urban Food Systems, Food Security, and the Environment.” 17 students.

Environmental Studies 231-- Global Environmental Health: An Interdisciplinary Introduction.” 175 students.

Fall 2017

Community and Environmental Sociology 340 “Critical Issues in Food Systems.” 24 students.

Spring 2017

Environmental Studies 600-003 “Environmental Justice: Land, Water, and Food.” 13 students.

Environmental Studies 600-004 “Urban Food Systems, Food Security, and the Environment.” 12 students.

Fall 2016, Community and Environmental Sociology 340 “Critical Issues in Food Systems.” 35 students.

Spring 2016, Environmental Studies 213 “Global Environmental Health: An Interdisciplinary Introduction.” 175 students.

Spring and Fall 2015, On Leave, Nellie McKay Fellowship

Fall 2014, Community and Environmental Sociology 340 “Critical Issues in Food Systems.” 24 students.

Spring 2014, Environmental Studies 600-008 “Environmental Justice: Land, Water, and Food.” 13 students.

Spring 2014, Environmental Studies 600-007 “Urban Food Systems, Food Security, and the Environment.” 12 students.

Spring 2013, Environmental Studies 600-007 “Urban Food Systems, Food Security, and the Environment.” 15 students.

Fall 2013 Community and Environmental Sociology 500 “Applied Research in the History of Agriculture.” 30 students.

COURSES TAUGHT PRIOR TO 2012

Critical Race Theory	Social Movement Theory
Cultural Anthropology	Social Problems
Deviant Behavior	Social Psychology
History of the Black Freedom Movement	Social Stratification
Individual and Society	Sociological Theory
Introduction to Sociology	Urban Sociology
Research Methods (General and Qualitative)	Women, Gender and Society

Teaching Interests

Agroecology and Sustainable Food Systems	Food Justice, Food Security/Sovereignty
Environmental Social Movements	History of Urban/Community Gardening
Environmental Sociology	

GRADUATE STUDENTS PRIMARY ADVISOR:

2017 Primary Advisor, Dantrell Cotton, “Building a Case for the Allied Community Cooperative: Developing a Food Cooperative as a Strategy for Community Food Security and Empowerment.” M.A., Nelson Institute for Environmental Studies.

GRADUATE STUDENTS COMMITTEE MEMBER:

2018 Co-Chair, Thi Le, “Traditional Medicinals and Urban Forging in Urban Agriculture as Community Wellness.” M.S. Nelson Institute for Environmental Studies

2017 Committee Member, Nate Ela, “The Land Fix: Experiments with Property, Land, and Welfare in Chicago, 1895-2017.” Ph.D., Department of Sociology.

2017 Committee Member, Jaclyn Wylper, “Dyke Grown: A Dissertation Proposal on Lesbian & Queer Sustainable Farmers in the Rural Midwest.” Ph.D., Department of Sociology.

2017 Committee Member, Teona Williams, “Re-imagining Outdoor Recreation Enthusiasts: Outdoor Recreation Preferences Across Gender, Race and Cultural Heritage: An analysis of the impacts of race and gender on outdoor recreation participation.” Senior Thesis. M.S.

- Environmental Justice, School of Natural Resources and the Environment. University of Michigan.
- 2017 Committee Member, Jill Richardson, “Beyond Distinction: The Complex Motivations of Backyard Chicken Keepers.” M.A., Department of Sociology.
- 2016 Committee Member, Shakara Tyler, “Black Agrarianism in the African Diaspora.” Department of Community Sustainability, Ph.D., Michigan State University.
- 2014 Committee Member, Joseph Edwoodzie, “Getting Something to Eat in Jackson: An Ethnography of Foodways in Mississippi.” Ph.D., Department of Sociology.
- 2014 Committee Member, Vanessa Marr, “Growing ‘Homeplace’ in Communication Service-Learning: A Womanist Urban Pedagogy.” Dissertation in the Communication Department, Wayne State University.
- 2013 Senior Thesis Advisor, Keri Bell-Gawne, “Paradigms of Post Emancipatory Black Farming.” Department of Community and Environmental Sociology.
- 2013 Committee Member, Jennifer Lendrum, “Running Bodies.” Thesis in the Sociology Department, Wayne State University.
- 2013 Committee Member, Paula Ross, “Intersecting Oppressions in Reproductive Health: The Case of African American Women with Sickle Cell Disease.” Dissertation in the Sociology Department, Wayne State University.
- 2012 Committee Member, Chasity Bailey-Fakhoury. “Strategies African American Mothers Use to Strengthen the Racial Identity of their Elementary-age Daughters Attending Predominantly White Schools.” Dissertation in the Department of Sociology, Wayne State University.
- 2011 Committee Member, Marcia Van’t Hof, “Black and White Do Not Make Grey: Stories of Cross-Race Friendships Between Women in Metro Detroit.” Dissertation in the Communication Department, University of Colorado-Denver.
- 2011 Committee Member, Anke T. Wolbert, “Saving the Home of the Tadpoles One Tree at a Time: A Framing and Pedagogical Analysis of Wangari Maathai’s Green Belt Movement.” Dissertation in the Communication Department, Wayne State University.
- 2011 Committee Member, Lindsey Hirzel, “Sexual Assault Education Organizations on Campus: The Role of Peers.” Masters thesis in the Department of Sociology, Wayne State University.
- 2010 Committee Member, Deborah Charbboneau, “Manufacturing Menopause: An Analysis of the Portrayal of Menopause and Information Content on Pharmaceutical Websites.” Dissertation in the Department of Sociology, Wayne State University.
- 2010 Committee Member, Arlene Kimbrough, “From Segregation to Opportunity Neighborhoods: Race Stills Matters in Detroit.” Masters thesis in the Department of

Sociology, Wayne State University.

- 2009 Committee Member, Sharon Lindhorst Everhardt, “The Barriers Low-Income Women Face in Achieving Economic Self-Sufficiency and Homeownership: Reports from a Qualitative Study in the Midwest.” Dissertation in the Department of Sociology, Wayne State University.
- 2009 Committee Member, Doreen Head. “Determining Correlates of Neighborhood Satisfaction.” Dissertation in the Department of Sociology, Wayne State University.
- 2009 Chair, Megan Norris, “Food Insecurity in Detroit.” Masters thesis in the Department of Sociology, Wayne State University.
- 2009 Committee Member, Gregory Hicks, “The League of Revolutionary Black Workers and Detroit’s Black Student United Front: Social Exchange and Leadership Development Select Interviews with Members of the Black Student United Front.” Masters thesis in the Department of Sociology, Wayne State University.
- 2008 Committee Member, Desire’ J.M. Anastasia, “Beauty or Beast? A Phenomenological Exploration of Tattooed Women’s Bodies.” Dissertation in the Department of Sociology, Wayne State University.
- 2007 Committee Member, Regina N. Parnell, “The Health Outcomes for African American Women Experiencing the Hurried Lifestyle.” Dissertation in the Department of Sociology, Wayne State University.
- 2007 Committee Member, Farnad J. Darnell, “Identity Crisis? Toward a Theory of Adoption Identity Among Adult Transethnic Adoptees.” Dissertation in the Department of Sociology, Wayne State University.
- 2006 Committee Member, Letroy O. Cummings, “Perceptions of Tension and Tension Behavior within Urban Afro-Guyanese Families.” Dissertation in the Department of Sociology, Wayne State University.

UNDERGRADUATE STUDENTS ADVISOR:

Advisor, Erica Anderson, Community and Environmental Sociology, BS 2016. Recipient of Community and Environmental Sociology Outstanding Senior Award for 2016 and the Evelyn Crowe Scholarship. \$500.

GRADUATE PRELIMINARY EXAM COMMITTEES:

AgroFood Systems

African American Farmers
Michigan State University, 2016

SERVICE

COMMUNITY SERVICE

- 2014-present Member, Board of Directors, Southeast African American Farmers Organic Network. Drafted bylaws. Hired Executive Director. Finances. Fundraising.
- 2014-present Member, Advisory Board, Black Oaks Center for Sustainable/Renewable Living. As needed. Presentations each summer in Chicago.
- 2009-2017 Board President, Detroit Black Community Food Security Network. Hired and oversight of Executive Director. Finances. Fundraising.

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

Curriculum and Program Consulting at other Universities

- 2011-2017 Advisor, Spelman College. Annual visits to develop the first Food Studies program at a HBCU.
- 2017-present Advisor, Environmental Justice, Community Engagement and Curricula, Yale University.

National Service

- 2015 Member, Steering Committee of Minnesota Food Equity. Union of Concerned Scientists, Conference.
- 2014-present Member, Editorial Board, *The Black Scholar Journal*.
- 2013 Member, Coordination Committee, United States Food Sovereignty Alliance (a national coalition that works to end poverty, rebuild local food economies, and assert democratic control over the food system.)
- 2013 Member, Food Justice Task Force, Institute for Agricultural Trade Policy.
- 2012 Reviewer, Community Food Project Grant, United States Department of Agriculture.

University Service:

SERVICE TO THE UNIVERSITY

Member, Advisory Board, Center for Cooperatives.

SERVICE TO THE GAYLORD NELSON INSTITUTE FOR ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES

- 2018 Member, Nelson Destinations Committee (ad hoc committee to contribute to the mission and vision of the Nelson Institute for Environmental Studies.

- 2013-present Member, Undergraduate Committee.
- 2012 Advisor, Community Environmental Scholar Program.
- 2013-14 Appointed Co-Chair, Gaylord Nelson Institute for Environmental Studies, Equity Diversity Committee, University of Wisconsin-Madison.
- 2013 Reviewer, Gaylord Nelson Institute for Environmental Studies. UDALL Scholarship.

SERVICE TO THE DEPT OF C&E SOC/CALS

- 2014-present Co-Chair, Priority Theme: Food Systems. College of Agriculture and Life Sciences, University of Wisconsin-Madison. Madison, WI.
- 2014-present Member, Undergraduate Committee, Department of Community and Environmental Sociology. University of Wisconsin-Madison.

SERVICE TO THE DISCIPLINE

- 2009-2012 Member, Editorial Board, Beyond the Urban Crisis: The Detroit Labor, Civil Rights, Community Activism Project.

Reviewing

Peer Reviewer

- Sociology of Race and Ethnicity*, 2018.
- Gastronomica*, 2015.
- Journal of Black Studies*, 2015.
- Globalizations*, 2014.
- Critical Sociology*, 2013.
- Sociology Compass*, 2013.
- Humanity and Society*, 2010.
- Black Women, Gender and Families*, 2007.
- Critical Sociology*, December 2007.
- Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, Qualitative Methods Text, December 2006.
- Sociological Focus*, November 2002.
- Allyn and Bacon, Methods Text, April 2001.
- McGraw-Hill, Methods Text, December 2000.
- Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice*, August 1999.

Book Reviewer

- Bowens, Natasha. 2013. *The Color of Food: Changing the Face of Agriculture with Stories of Farmers of Color Across America*. New York: Columbia University Press.

SELECTED MEDIA COVERAGE

National Media

Nark, Jason. 2018. Interview for “Black farmers finding their way in the fields and empty lots of Pennsylvania.” *Philadelphia Inquirer*, February, 23, 2018.
<http://www.philly.com/philly/news/black-farmers-african-american-agriculture-usda-pennsylvania-philly-horses-20180223.html>

Penniman, Leah. 2015. Interview for “Radical Farmers Use Fresh Food to Fight Racial Injustice and the New Jim Crow.” *YES! Magazine*, January 28. <http://www.yesmagazine.org/peace-justice/radical-farmers-use-fresh-food-fight-racial-injustice-black-lives-matter>.

Crawford, Andrea. 2015. Interview for “Tomato Salvation.” *Psychology Today*, January 6.
<https://www.psychologytoday.com/articles/201501/tomato-salvation>.

Gupta, Sanjay (moderator). 2012. Panelist for “Hungry for Change: America’s Struggle to Eliminate Food Deserts.” *CNN Dialogues*, November 12.

Local Media

White, Monica M. 2017. “Food Justice Requires Land Justice: A Conversation with Savi Horne.” *EdgeEffects: A Digital Magazine*, December 12. <http://edgeeffects.net/savi-horne/>. Reprint: <http://www.yesmagazine.org/planet/the-biggest-thing-we-forget-when-talking-about-food-justice-20171220>. Reprint: <https://civileats.com/2018/01/15/food-justice-requires-land-justice/>.

La Susa, Trina, and Elena Mederas. 2017. Interview for “Food Justice and Urban Farming.” WSUM, EarthSpeak Radio, April 15. <https://www.audiomack.com/song/earthspeak-radio/s3-e12-food-justice-and-urban-farming>.

Lepisto, Meghan. 2016. “A Taste of Freedom: A UW Professor Unearths a Missing Chapter in the History of Civil Rights.” *On Wisconsin: University of Wisconsin-Madison Magazine*, Fall. <http://onwisconsin.uwalumni.com/features/a-taste-of-freedom/>.

Kenyon, Sevie. 2014. “Ensuring Greater Inclusion in our Food System.” *GROW: Wisconsin’s Magazine for the Life Sciences*, March 26. <http://www.nelson.wisc.edu/news/story.php?story=1853>

White, Monica. 2013. “Black Farmers, Food Security and Justice.” University of Wisconsin Multicultural Student Center, March 28. http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=_0o0F5G6068.

White, Monica. 2013. “Land & Sovereignty in the Americas.” Transnational Institute, July 2013. <http://www.tni.org/multimedia/land-sovereignty-americas-monica-white-detroit-mi>.

White, Monica, and Fiona Ruddy. 2012. “The Detroit Food System: An Overview.” Community and Regional Food Systems Project, August 17. <http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=zmX9RBIVow0>.

White, Monica. 2012. “What’s Your Food Story?” Earthworks Urban Farm’s 5th Annual Harvest Dinner, September 15. http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=WPS_IW91tNk.

Blog Interviews and Mentions

- Russell, Audra. 2017. "Self-Sufficiency in Sunflower County." Fat Earth Backyard Farm, May 8. <http://fatearth.blogspot.com/2017/05/self-sufficiency-in-sunflower-county.html>.
- Braun, Katie, and Moriah Lavey. 2017. "Learning and Dialogue with Dr. Monica White." Northwestern University Students Working for Just and Sustainable Food (NURF), May 8. <http://realfoodnu.wixsite.com/realfoodnu/single-post/2017/05/08/Learning-and-dialogue-with-Dr-Monica-White>.
- Appel, Justine. "Black Farmers and Urban Gardeners: The Intersection of Race and Environmental Justice in the Food System." Yale University Sustainable Food Program. <http://ysfp.tumblr.com/post/80166060658/black-farmers-and-urban-gardeners-the>.
- Cooper, Dara. 2014. "Black Farming, Self-Determination and Resilience: An Interview with Activist and Researcher Monica White, Ph.D." Kalamazoo College, Praxis Center, February 20. <http://www.kzoo.edu/praxis/blackfarming/>. Reprint: <http://www.geo.coop/story/black-farming-self-determination-and-resilience>.
- Sharp, Rosie. 2013. "Black Farmers/Black Freedom." Knight Foundation. June 18. <http://www.knightarts.org/community/detroit/black-farmersblack-freedom-by-dr-monica-white>
- Kelly, T. 2011. "Growtown before Motown." *Michigan Citizen*, April 10. <http://michigancitizen.com/growtown-before-motown-p9670-1.htm>.
- White, Monica M. 2011. "D-Town: African American Farmers, Food Security and Detroit." *Black Agenda Report*, February 19. <http://www.blackagendareport.com/?q=content/d-town-african-american-farmers-food-security-and-detroit>. Reprint: <http://sylvesterbrownjr.blogspot.com/2011/02/can-we-do-something-like-this-in-st.html>.
- McInnis, Mark. 2011. Interview in documentary *Urban Roots: When Everything Collapses Plant Your Field of Dreams*. Santa Monica, CA: Tree Media.
- Yakini, Malik. 2010. "Undoing Racism in the Detroit Food System." *Michigan Citizen*, December 10. <http://michigancitizen.com/undoing-racism-in-the-detroit-food-system-p9163-77.htm>.
- Redigan, Sydney. 2010. "Civil Engineers Work to Make Detroit-Grown Produce Safer." Wayne State University College of Engineering. <http://www.exemplar.wayne.edu/fall-2010/research-briefs/Urban-Soil-Research.php>.
- White, Monica, M. 2010. Interview with Will Allen, founder of *Growing Power*. WGPR, March 21,.
- Ehrenreich, Ben. 2010. "How to Survive the Crises (Organize!)." *The Nation*, July 14. <http://www.thenation.com/article/37486/how-survive-crisis-organize>.
- Forman, Minehaha. 2009. "Race Dynamic Seen as Obstacle in Detroit Urban Farming: Efforts by

Black, White Farmers Largely separate in City.” *Michigan Messenger*, December 4.

TESTIMONY

White, M. 2009. “The Social, Cultural and Nutritional Contributions of Urban Agriculture in the State of Michigan.” Urban Policy Council, Michigan House of Representatives, August 24. East Lansing, MI