

CURRICULUM VITAE

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FORMAL EDUCATION:

B.S. University of Tennessee, 1959

Ph.D., University of Tennessee, 1962

Post_doctoral Fellow, University of Wisconsin, 1964_1965

Post-doctoral Fellow, Institute for Development Studies, Brighton, England, 1988-89

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE:

University of Wisconsin, Director, North American Program, Land Tenure Center, 1996-Present

University of Wisconsin, Associate to Full Professor, 1970_Present

University of Wisconsin, Chair, Department of Rural Sociology, 1984_1987

Institute of Industrial Economics, Bergen (Norway), Visiting Researcher,
1978

University of Bergen (Norway), Visiting Professor, 1978

University of Illinois, Assistant Professor, 1965_1970

Vanderbilt University, Visiting Associate Professor 1964 (Summer)

Vanderbilt University, Visiting Assistant Professor 1963 (Summer)

Indiana State University, Assistant Professor, 1962_1964

PUBLICATIONS:

Books and Monographs:

1. Summers, Gene F., Richard L. Hough, John T. Scott, Jr., and Clinton L. Folsie. BEFORE INDUSTRIALIZATION: A RURAL SOCIAL SYSTEM BASE STUDY. Urbana: University of Illinois Agricultural Experiment Station, Bulletin Monograph Series, Number 736 (December 1969).
2. Summers, Gene F. (editor and contributor). ATTITUDE MEASUREMENT. Chicago: Rand McNally, 1970; reprinted, unabridged, by Kershaw (London, 1977). Translated into Spanish and published as MEDICION DE ACTITUDES (Mexico City: Editorial Trillas, 1976).
3. Summers, Gene F., Sharon Evans, Frank Clemente, Jon Minkoff and E.M. Beck, Jr. INDUSTRIAL INVASION OF NONMETROPOLITAN AMERICA. New York: Praeger, 1976.
4. Smith, Eldon and Gene F. Summers. HOW NEW INDUSTRY AFFECTS RURAL COMMUNITIES. Mississippi State, Miss.: Southern Rural Development Center, 1978.
5. Summers, Gene F. and Arne Selvik (editors and contributors). NONMETROPOLITAN INDUSTRIAL GROWTH AND COMMUNITY CHANGE. Lexington, Mass.: D.C. Heath, 1979.

6. Summers, Gene F. and Arne Selvik (editors and contributors). ENERGY RESOURCE COMMUNITIES. Madison, Wisconsin: MJM Publishing Co., 1982.
7. Summers, Gene F. (editor). TECHNOLOGY AND RURAL SOCIAL CHANGE: FESTSCHRIFT FOR EUGENE A. WILKENING. Boulder, Colorado: Westview Press, 1983.
8. Summers, G.F. (editor). DEINDUSTRIALIZATION: RESTRUCTURING THE ECONOMY. (Special issue of the Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science), Beverly Hills, CA: Sage Publications, 1984.
9. Johnson, Donald, Larry Meiller, Lorna Miller and Gene F. Summers (editors). NEEDS ASSESSMENT: THEORY AND METHODS. Ames, Iowa: Iowa State University Press, 1987.
10. Summers, G.F., Leonard Bloomquist, Thomas Hirschl and Ron Shaffer. COMMUNITY ECONOMIC VIABILITY: TRENDS AND ISSUES. Ames, IA: North Central Regional Center for Rural Development, 1988.
11. Summers, G. F. (editor). AGRICULTURE AND BEYOND: RURAL ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT. Madison, WI: College of Agricultural and Life Sciences, University of Wisconsin, Madison, 1988.
12. Summers, G. F., Andre D. Hammonds, and Mary J. Miron (editors). RURAL POVERTY: A TEACHING GUIDE AND SOURCE BOOK. Bozeman, MT: Rural Sociological Society, 1993.
13. Rural Sociological Society (Gene F. Summers, Chair, Task Force on Persistent Rural Poverty), PERSISTENT POVERTY IN RURAL AMERICA. Boulder, CO: Westview Press, 1993.
14. Summers, G. F. (editor). WORKING TOGETHER FOR A CHANGE: CREATING PATHWAYS FROM POVERTY. Madison, WI: Rural Sociological Society, 1997.

Book Chapters:

1. Summers, Gene F., "Individual in a Changing World." In H.J. Schweitzer (editor), INDIVIDUAL IN A CHANGING WORLD. Urbana: Agricultural Experiment Station, 1969.
2. Dotson, Louis E. and Gene F. Summers, "Elaboration of Guttman Scaling Techniques." In G. F. Summers (editor), ATTITUDE MEASUREMENT. Chicago: Rand McNally and Company, 1970.
3. Summers, Gene F., Lauren H. Seiler and Glenn Wiley, "A Note on the Validation of Reputational Leadership by the Multitrait_Multimethod Matrix." In E.F. Borgatta and G. W. Bohrnstedt (editors). SOCIOLOGICAL METHODOLOGY, 1970. San Francisco: Jossey_Bass, 1970.
4. Summers, Gene F., Frank Clemente, Ronald Shaffer and James L. Moore, "Social and Economic Effects of Industrial Development." Pp. 38_47 in James L. Moore (editor), INFORMATION, METHODS, AND PROCEDURES FOR THE EVALUATION OF THE ENVIRONMENTAL EFFECTS OF INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT. Madison: University of Wisconsin, School of Natural Resources, 1973.
5. Scott, John T., Jr., and Gene F. Summers, "Problems in Rural Communities After Industry Arrives." Pp. 94_107 in Larry R. Whiting (editor), RURAL INDUSTRIALIZATION: PROBLEMS AND POTENTIALS. Ames, Iowa: North Central Regional Center for Rural Development, Iowa State University Press, 1974. Reprinted on pp. 35_106 in U.S. Senate, Subcommittee on Rural Development of the Committee on Agriculture and Forestry, RURAL INDUSTRIALIZATION: PROSPECTS, PROBLEMS, IMPACTS AND METHODS. Committee print, April 19, 1974.
6. Summers, Gene F., "Some Comments on Rural Development Models and Concepts." Pp. 186_188 in Wade H. Andrews, et al. (editors), THE SOCIAL WELL_BEING AND QUALITY OF LIFE DIMENSION IN

WATER RESOURCES PLANNING AND DEVELOPMENT. Logan, Utah: Institute for Social Science Research on Natural Resources, Utah State University, 1974.

7. Summers, Gene F., "Social Attitudes and Values Associated with Foreign Investment and Occupation of U.S. Land." Pp. 59_72 in Gene Wunderlich (editor), FOREIGN INVESTMENT IN U.W. REAL ESTATE. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, 1976.
8. Wheaton, R. Blair, Bengt Muthen, Duane F. Alwin and Gene F. Summers, "Assessing Reliability and Stability in Panel Models." Pp. 84_136 in David R. Heise (editor), SOCIOLOGICAL METHODOLOGY 1977. San Francisco: Jossey_Bass Publishers, 1977.
9. Summers, Gene F., Elwood M. Beck and C. Matthew Snipp, "Coping with Industrialization." In Richard Lonsdale and H.L. Seyler (editors), NONMETRO_INDUSTRIALIZATION. New York: Wiley_Halstead, 1979.
10. Beck, E. M. and Gene F. Summers. "Additive, Multiplicative, and Mixed Roles for Studying Community Change." In G. F. Summers and A. Selvik (editors), NONMETROPOLITAN INDUSTRIAL GROWTH AND COMMUNITY CHANGE. New York: D. C. Heath, 1979.
11. Summers, Gene F., "Manufacturing and Rural Development." Pp. 24_32 in Eldon Smith (editor), RURAL INDUSTRIALIZATION: A MONOGRAPH. Mississippi State, Miss.: Southern Rural Development Center, 1979.
12. Summers, Gene F., "Industrialization." Pp. 164_174 in Don A. Dillman and Daryl Hobbs, (editors), RURAL SOCIETY: RESEARCH ISSUES FOR THE 1980s. Boulder, Colorado: Westview Press, 1982.
13. Summers, Gene F. and Kristi Branch. "Human Responses to Energy Development." Pp. 23_59 in G.F. Summers and A. Selvik (editors), ENERGY RESOURCE COMMUNITIES. Madison, Wisconsin: MJM Publishing Company. 1982.
14. Summers, Gene F. and Thomas Hirschl. "Cash Transfers and Community Economic Development." Pp. 136_156 in Ron E. Shaffer and Glen C. Pulver (editors), COMMUNITY ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT STRATEGIES. Ames, Iowa: Iowa State University Press, 1983.
15. Summers, Gene F. and Leonard Bloomquist. "Votes Count, But Resources Decide." Pp. 101_110 in D.D. Detomasi and John W. Gartrell (editors), DECADE OF DISRUPTION. Boulder, CO: Westview Press, 1984.
16. Hirschl, Thomas A. and Gene F. Summers. "Shifts in Rural Income: The Implications of Unearned Income for Rural Community Development." Pp. 127_141 in Frank A. Fear, (editor), COMMUNITY AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT. Greenwich, CT: JAI Press, 1985.
17. Summers, Gene F. "Rural Industrialization." Pp. 547_51 in Joint Economic Committee, NEW DIMENSIONS IN RURAL POLICY: BUILDING UPON OUR HERITAGE. Washington, D.C.: Gov't Printing Office, 1986.
18. Summers, Gene F. "Rural Community Development." Pp. 333_340 in Joint Economic Committee, NEW DIMENSIONS IN RURAL POLICY: BUILDING UPON OUR HERITAGE. Washington, D.C.: Gov't Printing Office, 1986.
19. Summers, Gene F. "Democratic Governance." Pp. 3_19 in Donald E. Johnson et al. (editors), NEEDS ASSESSMENT: THEORY AND METHODS. Ames, IA: Iowa State University Press, 1987.
20. Hirschl, Thomas A., Leonard E. Bloomquist and Gene F. Summers. "Right_to_Work Legislation and Local Labor Market Growth." Pp. 223_40 in W. Falk and T. Lyson, PERSPECTIVES ON RURAL LABOR MARKETS. Greenwich, CT: JAI Press, Inc., 1989.

21. Shaffer, Ron and Gene F. Summers. "Community Economic Development." Pp. 173-195 in J. Christenson and J. Robinson (editors), COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT IN PERSPECTIVE. Ames, IA: Iowa State University Press, 1990.
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23. Snipp, C. Matthew and Gene F. Summers. "American Indian Development Policies." Pp. 166-180 in C. B. Flora and J. A. Christenson (editors), RURAL POLICY IN THE 1990s. Boulder, CO: Westview Press, 1991.
24. Summers, Gene F. "Rural Sociology." Pp. 1685-1694 in E. F. Borgatta and M. Borgatta (editors), ENCYCLOPEDIA OF SOCIOLOGY. New York: MacMillan, 1992.
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28. Summers, Gene F. "Monitoring the Olympic Games." Pp. 195-200 in Thor Flognfeldt, Jr., et al (editors), CONDITIONS FOR DEVELOPMENT IN MARGINAL REGIONS. Lillehammer, Norway: Oppland College, 1993.
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32. Summers, Gene F. and Jennifer Sherman. "Who's Poor in Rural America?" Pages 6-7 in G. F. Summers (editor). WORKING TOGETHER FOR A CHANGE. Madison, WI: Rural Sociological Society, 1997.
33. Summers, Gene F. "Rules for Working Together." Pages 38-39 in G. F. Summers (editor). WORKING TOGETHER FOR A CHANGE. Madison, WI: Rural Sociological Society, 1997.
34. Summers, Gene F. and Frederick H. Buttel. "Rural Sociology." Article in Edgar F. Borgatta (editor). ENCYCLOPEDIA OF SOCIOLOGY Second Edition. New York: MacMillan Publishing, USA. (In Press)
35. Summers, Gene F. and Donald R. Field. "Rural Development: Meaning and Practice in the United States." Chapter in Gary Machlis and Donald R. Field (editors). NATIONAL PARKS AND RURAL DEVELOPMENT IN THE UNITED STATES. Island Press. (In Press).

Journal Articles:

1. Summers, Gene F., "Morale Research in Industry: A Summary and Critique." *PERSONNEL ADMINISTRATION*, 28 (1965):39_44.
2. Summers, Gene F. and Andre D. Hammonds, "Effect of Racial Characteristics of the Investigator on Self_Enumerated Responses to a Prejudice Scale." *SOCIAL FORCES*, 44 (1966):515_518.
3. Summers, Gene F., "Indirect Measurement of Attitudes." *TEACHERS COLLEGE JOURNAL*, 37 (1966):198_202. Reprinted in C.A. Fults, R. Lutz, and J. Eddleman (editors). *READINGS IN EVALUATION* (Danville, Illinois: The Interstate Printers and Publishers, Inc., 1972).
4. Summers, Gene F., and Andre D. Hammonds, "Toward a Paradigm for Respondent Bias in Survey Research." *SOCIOLOGICAL QUARTERLY*, 10 (Winter 1969):113_121.
5. Summers, Gene F., and Ronald Allen, "Communicative Abilities Among Teacher Trainees." *CONTEMPORARY EDUCATION*, 40 (1968):43_48.
6. Summers, Gene F., Richard L. Hough and James O'Meara, "Parental Influence, Youth Contraculture, and Rural Adolescent Attitudes Toward Minority Groups." *RURAL SOCIOLOGY*, 34 (September, 1969):383_386.
7. Summers, Gene F., Arnold Shuster and Susan Shuster. "The Minnesota Teacher Attitude Inventory and Counselor_Camper Interaction: A Note on Predictive and Validity." *EDUCATIONAL AND PSYCHOLOGICAL MEASUREMENT*, 29 (Winter, 1969):999_1004.
8. Summers, Gene F., John P. Clark and Lauren H. Seiler, "The Renewal of Community Sociology." *RURAL SOCIOLOGY*, 35 (June 1970):218_231.
9. Summers, Gene F., Richard L. Hough, Doyle P. Johnson and Kathryn A. Veatch. "Ascetic Protestantism and Political Preference: A Reexamination." *REVIEW OF RELIGIOUS RESEARCH*, 12 (Fall 1970):17_25.
10. Summers, Gene F., Marianne Burke, Suzanne Saltiel and John P. Clark, "Stability of the Structure of Work Orientations Among High School Students." *MULTIVARIATE BEHAVIORAL RESEARCH*, 6 (January 1971):35_50.
11. Summers, Gene F., Lauren H. Seiler and Richard L. Hough, "Psychiatric Symptoms: Cross_Validation with a Rural Sample." *RURAL SOCIOLOGY*, 36 (September 1971):367_378.
12. Kayser, Brian D. and Gene F. Summers, "The Adequacy of Student Reports of Parental SES Characteristics." *SOCIOLOGICAL METHODS AND RESEARCH*, 1 (February 1973):303_315.
13. Clemente, Frank and Gene F. Summers, "A Comment on Palmore and Whittington's Relative Status of the Aged." *SOCIAL FORCES*, 51 (June 1973):434_435.
14. Beck, E.M., Louis E. Dotson and Gene F. Summers, "Effects of Industrial Development on Heads of Households." *GROWTH AND CHANGE*, 4 (July 1973) 16_19. Reprinted in *EDISTICS*, Vol. 36, No. 217 (December 1972):416_418.
16. Summers, Gene F. and E.M. Beck, "Social Status and Personality Factors in Predicting Interviewer Performance." *SOCIOLOGICAL METHODS AND RESEARCH*, 2 (August 1973):111_122.
17. Clemente, Frank and Gene F. Summers, "Industrial Development and the Elderly: A Longitudinal Analysis." *JOURNAL OF GERONTOLOGY*. 26 (October 1973):479_483.
18. Seiler, Lauren H. and Gene F. Summers, "Locating Community Boundaries: An Integration of Theory and Empirical Techniques." *SOCIOLOGICAL METHODS AND RESEARCH*, 2 (February 1974):259_280.

19. Clemente, Frank and Gene F. Summers, "Age and the Journey to Work." *THE GERONTOLOGIST*, 14 (June 1974).
20. Seiler, Lauren H. and Gene F. Summers, "Toward an Interpretation of Items Used in Field Studies of Mental Illness." *SOCIAL SCIENCE AND MEDICINE* (August 1974):459_467.
21. Clemente, Frank and Gene F. Summers, "The Journey to Work of Rural Industrial Employees: A Test of the Metropolitan Model of Commuting." *SOCIAL FORCES*, 54 (September 1975):212_219.
22. Rojek, Dean, Frank Clemente and Gene F. Summers, "Community Satisfaction: A Study of Contentment with Local Services." *RURAL SOCIOLOGY*, 40 (Summer, 1975):177_192.
23. Summers, Gene F., and Frank Clemente, "Industrial Development, Income Distribution, and Public Policy." *RURAL SOCIOLOGY*, 4 (Summer 1976):248_268.
24. McKinnon, Neil J. and Gene F. Summers, "Homogeneity and Role Consensus: A Multivariate Exploration in Role Analysis." *CANADIAN JOURNAL OF SOCIOLOGY*, 1 (1976):439_462.
25. Summers, Gene F., "Industrial Development in Rural American." *JOURNAL OF COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT SOCIETY*, 8 (Spring 1977):6_18.
26. Seiler, Lauren H. and Gene F. Summers, "Corporate Involvement in Community Affairs." *SOCIOLOGICAL QUARTERLY*, 20 (Summer 1979):375_386.
27. Summers, Gene F., "Vantaggi e Svantaggi dell' Industrializzazione delle Aree Rurali nell' Esperienza degli Stati Uniti." *ECONOMIA TRENINA*, 2, No. 3 (1979):49_61.
28. Snipp, C. Matthew and Gene F. Summers, "The Welfare State in the Community: A General Model and Empirical Assessment." *RURAL SOCIOLOGY*, 46 (Winter 1981):582_607.
29. Bloomquist, Leonard and Gene F. Summers, "Organization of Production and Family Income Distribution." *AMERICAN SOCIOLOGICAL REVIEW*, 47 (June, 1982):325_38.
30. Hirschl, Thomas and Gene F. Summers, "Cash Transfers and the Export Base of Small Communities." *RURAL SOCIOLOGY*, 47 (Summer 1982):295_316.
31. Summers, Gene F. and Kristi Branch, "Economic Development and Community Social Change," *ANNUAL REVIEW OF SOCIOLOGY*, 10 (1984):141_166.
32. Summers, Gene F. and Thomas Hirschl, "Cash Transfer Payments and Community Economic Development," *JOURNAL OF COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT SOCIETY*, 16 (1985):121_132.
33. Summers, Gene F., "Rural Community Development." *ANNUAL REVIEW OF SOCIOLOGY*, 12 (1986):347_71.
34. Summers, Gene F. "Minorities in Rural Society." *RURAL SOCIOLOGY*, 56 (Summer, 1991):177-188. (Reprinted in Leon H. Ginsberg, editor. *Social Work in Rural Communities*, Third Edition. Alexandria, VA: Council on Social Work Education, 1998. Pages 165-175)
35. Summers, Gene F. and David L. Brown. "A Sociological Perspective on Rural Studies." *AMERICAN JOURNAL OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS*. 80, 3 (August, 1998): 640-643.